

Lack of Model

One of the criticisms of the best interest standard is its lack of definition, leading to confusion among child custody evaluators about what factors are supposed to be evaluated in an assessment. "The vagueness and indeterminacy of the standard make outcomes uncertain and give judges broad discretion to consider almost any factor thought to be relevant to the custody decision."

Scott & Emery (2013), p. 1.

Call for Model

- For more than 20 years, Gould has argued about the importance of defining specific questions at the beginning of a custody evaluation to guide the investigative process
- Identification of specific questions to guide the evaluation process allows forensic examiners to choose relevant and reliable tests.
- According to the Federal Rules of Evidence, relevant evidence is that having any tendency to make the existence of any fact that is of consequence to the determination of the action more probable or less probable than it would be without the evidence (Rule 401). Expert testimony is intended to assist judges in understanding the evidence or determining facts in issue (Rule 702).

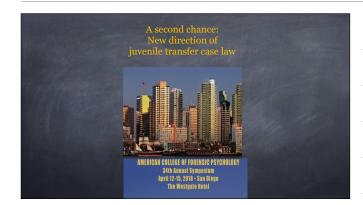
Rationale for Model

- Child custody disputes often include conflict over school choice and school placement.
- To date, the child custody assessment literature has been silent about a conceptual framework useful in gathering data that would generate reliable data to be used as a basis for expert opinions about school choice and school placement.
- We offer an assessment framework to be used in child custody disputes to guide data gathering and data analysis of factors associated with school choice and school placement.



Factors in Education Decisions

- Health & Safety determined by school data generated
- Ethnicity and school discipline; impact of cultural factors
- Special education, student support and school activities
- Faith-based or specialized approaches to education



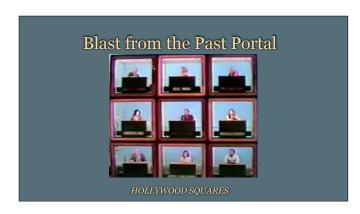




Factors in (good /bad) Education Decisions

- Home-based or "portal learning" approaches to education
- Specialized approaches to education

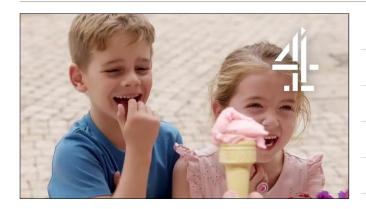


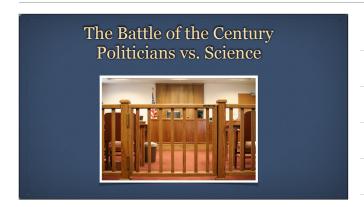
















"A" Rated School
Five Star School Award
Golden School Award
Green School of Excellence Award
Asthma Friendly School
Perfect Safety Inspections
School District Battle of the Books champions for 3 consecutive years
Scholastic Read For the World Record Winner
Macy's Classroom Teacher Award Grants
Presidential Physical Fitness award winners
Three consecutive years of 100% satisfactory health, school food
service, and custodial inspection reports



